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Front cover illustration

CLSM micrographs of an *in situ* oral biofilm, showing the microbial colonization pattern after 12 h in two individuals. Biofilms were stained simultaneously with all-bacterium-specific probe EUB338, *Streptococcus*-specific probe STR405 and *Actinomyces naeslundii*-specific probe ACT476. Green (yellow), blue (purple) and red represent streptococci, *A. naeslundii* and the remaining bacteria, respectively. Images courtesy Irene Dige, Department of Dental Pathology, Operative Dentistry and Endodontics, School of Dentistry, Aarhus University, Denmark. See the paper by Dige *et al.* in this issue, pp. 2116–2126.

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